media xchange

AUDIENCE DEVELOPMENT

AUDIENCE DATA TO DRIVE MARGIN AND RETENTION

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> April 30 - May 3, 2017 New Orleans, LA

per copy contribution to maximize profitability



Per copy contribution

- o Increase preprint revenue
- Decrease/align acquisition expense
- Increase volumes
- Improve SMC/TMC margin



Per copy contribution

- Data collection and developing per copy contribution
- Interpretation and practical application
- Case study, results
- Additional, ancillary benefits or extensions of per copy contribution



Developing data

- Per copy preprint FSI revenue (+)
- Per copy circulation revenue (+)
- Per copy newsprint expense (-)
- Per copy delivery expense (-)
- Net incremental per copy contribution (=)



Developing data

| Sunday only | ZIP-01 | ZIP-02 | | |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--|--|
| Preprint revenue | \$1.11 | \$0.59 | | |
| Circulation revenue | \$1.88 | \$1.27 | | |
| Newsprint expense | \$0.19 | \$0.19 | | |
| Delivery expense | \$0.28 | \$0.42 | | |
| Net contribution | \$2.52 | \$1.25 | | |

Per copy incremental revenue, expense and contribution



Practical application

- Associating expenses and revenues to subscribers
 - Aligns with our greater focus on the individual customer
 - Follows, supports and helps direct our pricing and retention strategies
- Customer segmentation
- Targeted acquisition and reacquisition
 - Align acquisition channels
 - Align pricing and acquisition campaigns
 - Align retention scripting



Practical application, case study

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Align acquisition channels Align pricing and acquisition campaigns Sampling

Volume/penetration Preprint revenue



Practical application, case study

| Wednesday only | ZIP-01 | ZIP-02 | | |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--|--|
| Preprint revenue | \$0.55 | \$0.18 | | |
| Circulation revenue | \$0.70 | \$0.43 | | |
| Newsprint expense | \$0.12 | \$0.12 | | |
| Delivery expense | \$0.13 | \$0.19 | | |
| Net contribution | \$1.00 | \$0.30 | | |

Frequency upgrade

Frequency variance x net contribution unpaid x term = opportunity\$ 799 x \$0.30 x 52 weeks = \$12,464 312 x (\$0.13) x 52 weeks = (\$2,109)



Practical application, case study

| Sunday SMC | ZIP-01 | ZIP-02 | |
|---------------------|--------|----------|--|
| Preprint revenue | \$0.35 | \$0.16 | |
| Circulation revenue | | | |
| Newsprint expense | \$0.03 | \$0.03 | |
| Delivery expense | \$0.09 | \$0.16 | |
| Net contribution | \$0.23 | (\$0.03) | |

Footprint realignment/elimination

Volume x net contribution variance x term = opportunity\$ 3,743 x \$0.26 x 52 weeks = \$50,605

Volume x net contribution x term = opportunity $3,743 \times (0.03) \times 52 \text{ weeks} = (0.03)$





- \$4.2MM in overall and incremental expense opportunities in 2017
- Key driver of 3.5% favorable margin variance in a year of declining volumes



Extensions of per copy contribution

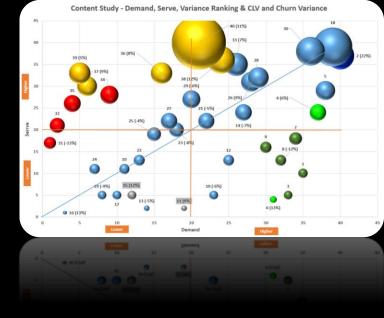
- o Benchmarking
- Expense, revenue and budget projection
- Market review and operational recommendations
- Managing contribution at the subscriber level
- Granular market based pricing business rules
- +Retention = customer lifetime value
- +Churn scoring, +content preference = 1:1 customer basis



Patrick Tornabene

Newsday Media Group





NEWS MEDIA ALLIANCE

AUDIENCE DATA TO DRIVE MARGIN AND RETENTION

Patrick Tornabene, VP, Audience Development & Analytics, Newsday

www.newsmediaalliance.org

Audience Data to Drive Margin and Retention

Newsday

NMA Media Exchange – May 1st 2017

Patrick Tornabene VP, Audience Development & Analytics Newsday Media Group patrick.tornabene@newsday.com

Audience Data Paradigm Shift

- Publisher's Core Monetization Audience's growing contribution
- Customer Experience, Retention, and Price Elasticity top of mind in strategic decision making across the organization
- Predictive Analytics over "Gut Instinct" however, it's a careful balance between art and science that exploits data analytics and that will drive us forward
- Brand Engagement over Platform Consumption it's all customer touchpoints
- Individualized over One Size Fits All marketing and content delivery focused on the individual customer



The Bottom Line

- 24% Reduction in Attrition Post Implementation of Data Driven Retention
 - Top 5 least volume decline in the past 5 years (AAM daily paid)
 - Doubled Average Revenue per Subscriber in the past 5 years
- 5 Data Driven Case Studies Driving this Performance
 - Billing Period Optimization
 - Dynamic Messaging for Engagement Deviations Payments
 - Surprise and Delight Retention Marketing
 - Optimizing Surprise and Delight Retention Marketing via Persuasion Modeling
 - Niche Product Opt Ins



Data and Modeling has answered these questions

- Quality of the relationship we have with each of our subscribers
- Engagement habits and dynamics for each of our subscribers for the various interactions they have with our brand
- **Probability of canceling** for each of our subscribers
- Steps and stages of why and when our subscribers cancel
- Which subscribers will and will not be influenced by retention treatments
- Optimal personalized retention treatment for each of our subscribers
- Content types and consumption patterns that predict great retention and greater price elasticity



Data Modeling & Retention Marketing

- Predictive Analytics
 - Churn scores each sub, answers why and when
 - <u>Persuasion/Lift</u> target responds only if contacted;
 Segments Sure, Self Selectors, and Swing
- Single Customer Record Entity Resolution
- Retention Marketing start with identifying each individual subscriber's habits (routine) of engagement with your touchpoints and experiment with stimulus when you detect a change in routine





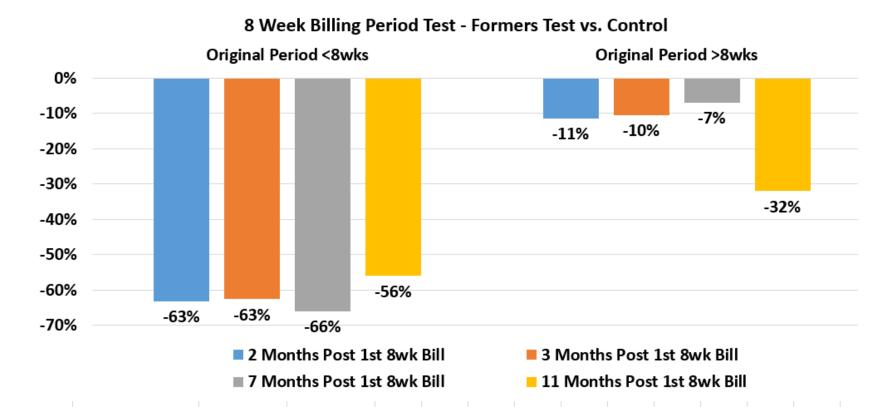
Billing Period Optimization

<u>Assumptions</u>: Churn model identifies billing periods contribution to retention, resulting in 8 weeks being optimal for our billed subs.

Application: Test moving non 8 week periods to 8 week periods.



Billing Period Optimization



<u>Results</u>: Reduction in formers is over 50% at nearly 1 year for periods <8 weeks; and over 30% for periods >8 weeks.

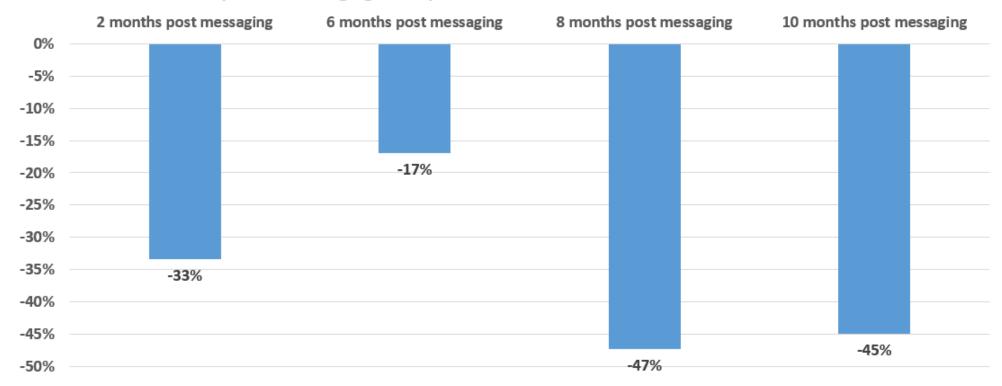
Dynamic Messaging for Engagement Deviations – Payments

<u>Assumptions</u>: Change in habit, particularly payment timing, is highly predictive of declining relevancy of product to consumer and subsequently consumer engagement.

<u>Application</u>: Communication sequence during the renewal process is triggered by deviations from prior payment behaviors instead of a generic collections communication sequence applied to all subscribers.



Dynamic Messaging for Engagement Deviations – Payments



Dynamic Messaging for Payment Deviations - Formers Test vs. Control

Results: Reduction in formers is 45% at 10 months post messaging

Surprise & Delight Retention Marketing

<u>Assumption</u>: Unanticipated gift or gratitude will decrease churn probability of subscribers

<u>Application</u>: Send a gift or expression of gratitude to subscribers with high or accelerating probability of churn



Thank you

I wanted to drop you a quick thank-you note on behalf of all of us at Newsday to say we truly appreciate your subscriber loyalty. It's our passion to provide you with the most relevant and trusted local news that impacts the daily lives of Long Islanders.

At home and on the go, our goal is to serve you with innovative multiplatform content to enhance your lifestyle throughout the year

Please don't hesitate to contact us should you have any questions regarding your Newsday experience.





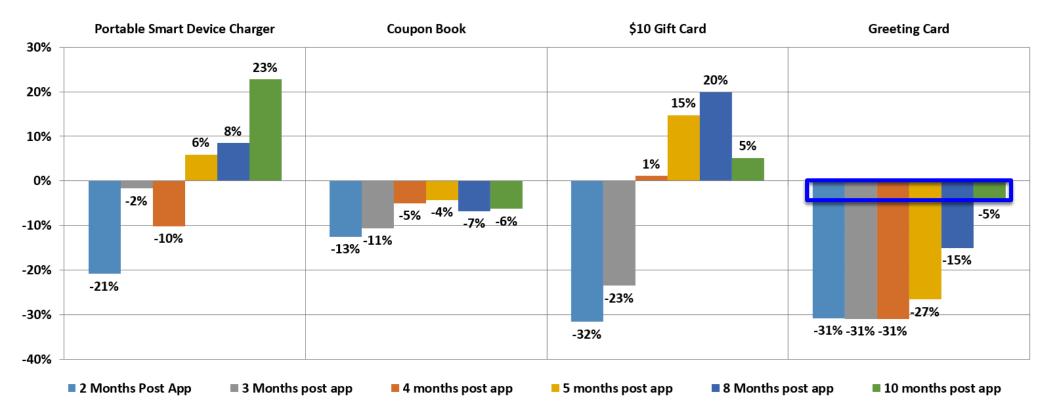
Surprise & Delight Retention Marketing – Applied to Subscribers with <u>High Churn Scores</u>

Portable Smart Device Charger \$10 Gift Card Greeting Card Coupon Book 30% 26% 20% 20% 15% 16% 10% 6% 1% 0% 0% -3% -6% -10% -7% -8% -10% -14% -14% -16% -20% -20% -18% -21% -22% -23% -30% -29% -31% -40% -40% -43% -50% 2 Months Post App 3 Months post app 4 months post app 5 months post app 8 Months post app 10 months post app

Suprise & Delight Retention Marketing - Formers Test vs. Control: Subs with High Churn Scores

Results: High churn probably subs respond best to a significant gift

Surprise & Delight Retention Marketing – Applied to Subscribers with <u>Accelerating Churn Scores</u>



Suprise & Delight Retention Marketing - Formers Test vs. Control: Subs with High Churn Scores

Results: Accelerating churn subs respond best to gratitude

Optimizing Retention Marketing – Net Lift/Persuasion Modeling

- Identifies "swing/persuadable subscribers" through classifying them with combination of significant variables.
- Three groups of subscribers...
 - <u>Sure</u> Will behave like you want them to, even if you don't target them. They are already persuaded.
 - <u>Self Selectors</u> Likely to make decision on their own. Retention efforts could even have an adverse effect.
 - <u>Swing/Persuadable</u> Will have a positive response to retention marketing. Need some convincing and open to being convinced.



Net Lift/Persuasion Modeling Insights

Typical Subscriber – Greeting Card Treatment

| Account_num | 23358916 | 43316337 | | | | |
|--------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| Net Lift | 7% | -5% | | | | |
| pf | 0.73 | 0.04 | | | | |
| income | Lowermid | Midscale | | | | |
| age | Younger | Older | | | | |
| period | 8 | 8 | | | | |
| tenure | 0-1 years | 0-1 years | | | | |
| source | DIRR | VOLN | | | | |
| EZpay | 0 | 1 | | | | |
| num_comps | 0 | 9 | | | | |
| Payment_days | -4 | -11.8 | | | | |
| Tenure days | 177 | 16 | | | | |
| freq | Thursday & | Thursday & | | | | |
| ireq | Sunday | Sunday | | | | |
| Weekly pay | 2 | 2.5 | | | | |
| Billing | NON | NON | | | | |
| pf_change | -0.005 | -0.024 | | | | |

Subscriber on the right is a typical self-selector

- Started subscribership voluntarily
- 9 complaints in 16 days
- EZpay



Net Lift/Persuasion Modeling Insights

Typical Subscriber – Charger Treatment

| Account_num | 71710988 | 20296878 | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Net Lift | 7% | -4% | | | |
| pf | 0.72 | 0.22 | | | |
| income | Lowermid | Midscale | | | |
| age | Younger | Mature | | | |
| period | 8 | 8 | | | |
| tenure | 0-1 years | 5 + years | | | |
| source | BILL | VOLN | | | |
| EZpay | 0 | 0 | | | |
| num_comps | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Payment_days | 57.33 | -10.42 | | | |
| tendays | 249 | 9581 | | | |
| freq | Other | Daily | | | |
| Weekly pay | 2 | 10.09 | | | |
| Billing | 2nd renew | NON | | | |
| pf_change | -0.005 | 0.0006 | | | |

Subscriber on the left needs stimulus

- Pays bill 57 days post expire on average
- Just received 2nd (reminder) bill
- Very likely to churn (high pf)

Subscriber on the right doesn't want a charger

- Midscale and mature, might already have chargers
- Already well-engaged



Persuasion Modeling Optimizing Surprise and Delight

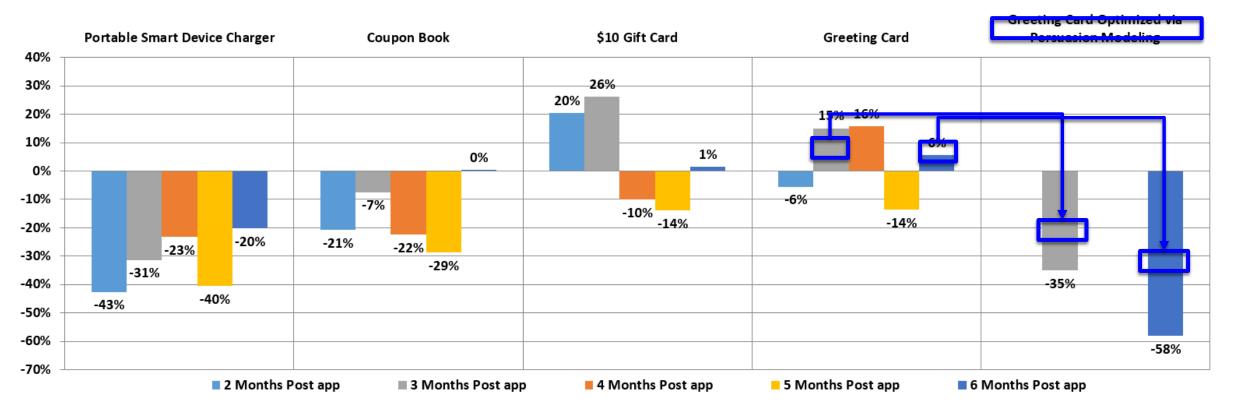
Target all swing clients with Net Lift Score >2%, with most suitable treatment optimizing cost per save

| | Base case (based on churn level) | | | Net Lift/Persuasion Model | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | Accelerating | High | Low | Sum | Group 1 | Group 2 | Group 3 | Group 4 | Sum | Variance |
| Treatment | Greeting | Charger | Greeting | | Greeting | Charger | Coupon Book | Gift Card | | |
| Population | 4,395 | 11,165 | 44,907 | 60,467 | 113,091 | 9,579 | 4,702 | 3,835 | 131,207 | |
| % Formers 90 Days Post App | | | | | | | | | | |
| Treatment | 6.8% | 4.8% | 3.6% | | 2.8% | 2.9% | 4.0% | 3.1% | | |
| Control | 9.7% | 6.9% | 4.1% | | 6.1% | 6.0% | 7.6% | 6.3% | | |
| Net Lift ppt | 2.9% | 2.1% | 0.5% | | 3.3% | 3.1% | 3.6% | 3.2% | | |
| Net Lift % | 42.6% | 43.8% | 13.9% | | 117.9% | 106.9% | 90.0% | 103.2% | | |
| Expense | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unit | \$0.55 | \$16 | \$0.55 | | \$0.55 | \$16 | \$7 | \$8.50 | | |
| Total | \$2,417 | \$178,640 | \$24,699 | \$205,756 | \$62,200 | \$153,264 | \$32,914 | \$32,598 | \$280,976 | \$75,219 |
| Subs Saved | 127 | 234 | 235 | 596 | 3743 | 296 | 172 | 123 | 4334 | 3738 |
| Per Save | \$19 | \$763 | \$105 | \$345 | \$17 | \$518 | \$191 | \$265 | \$65 | (\$280) |

<u>Results</u>: Our net lift model defined that an additional \$75k saves 3700 more subscribers; bringing cost per save from \$345 to \$65 at 3 months post application

Persuasion Modeling Results

Suprise & Delight Retention Marketing - Formers Test vs. Control: Subs with High Churn Scores



<u>Results</u>: Reduction in formers via gratitude to high churn subs is 35% at 3 months and 58% at 6 months vs. -15% and 6% respectively; prior to persuasion modeling

Determining Niche Product Opt Ins

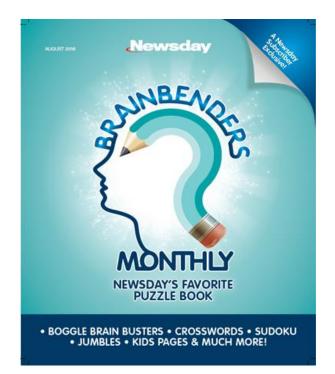
Assumptions:

- Research on content type imbalances between interest and serve, complimented with churn probability, aid in identifying product development opportunities.
- Providing additional products/content on a no charge opt in basics will result in greater retention.



Determining Niche Product Opt Ins

<u>Application</u>: Developed Brain Benders monthly games and puzzle book in March of 2016; Launched The Newsday Vault Classic Editions in April 2017







Determining Niche Product Opt Ins

Brain Benders Monthly Results:

- 12% reduction in churn probability upon opting
- Greatest contributor to retention in survival model; ~2x EZ-Pay, > tenure 5+ yrs.
- Retain 35% longer post price increase
- 6 month retention lift of \$2 to 2.5M for the 35k opt ins



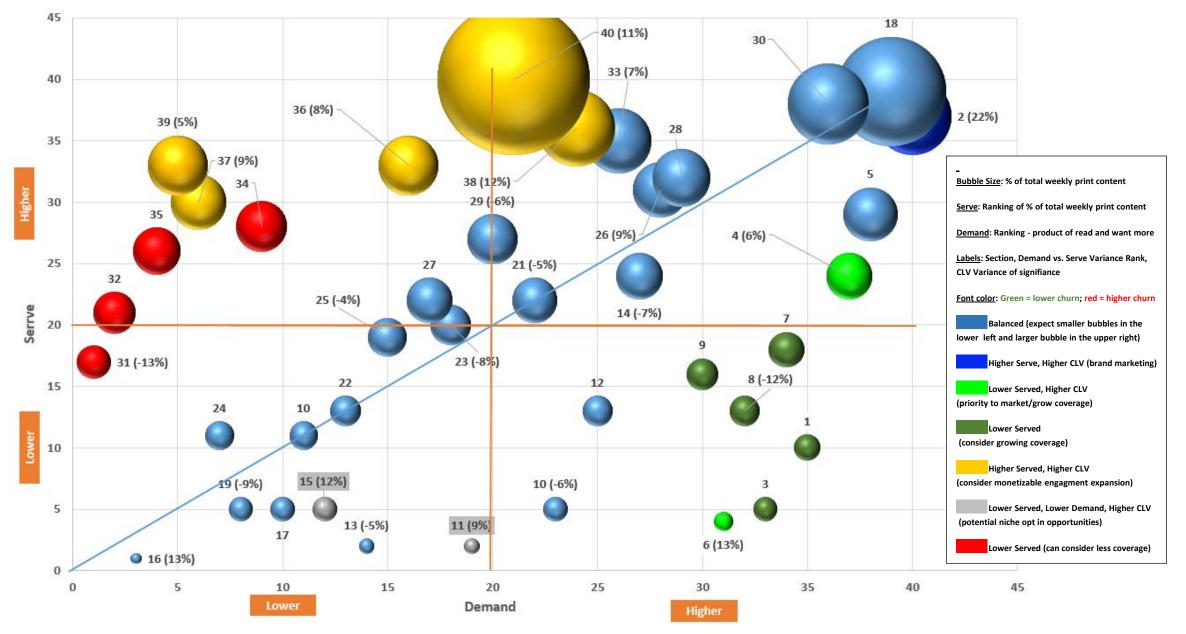
Predictive Analytics Informing Audience, Marketing, and Content Development

<u>Objective</u>: Identify Audience, Marketing, and Content development opportunities aimed at increasing our value proposition to subscribers

Process:

- Survey subscribers on print readership and satisfaction by content type
- Examine content type imbalances between interest and serve
- Incorporate learning about content type relationship to Customer Lifetime Value and Churn Probability to optimize content for pricing and retention





Content Study - Demand, Serve, Variance Ranking & CLV and Churn Variance

Predictive Analytics Informing Audience, Marketing, and Content Development

Opportunities Identified:

- Brand Marketing highest CLV, serve, and demand
- Priority to Expand Coverage high CLV, serve lower than demand
- Expand Coverage high read, serve lower than demand
- Niche Products high CLV and read, moderate demand, low serve
- Engagement Expansion high CLV and read, serve higher than demand



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Thank You! Questions?